

Citizenship Rights for Immigrants: National Political Processes and Cross-National Convergence in Western Europe, 1980-2008

Tables with corrected scores

Since the completion of the publication, we have made some minor corrections to our data set. As a result, the results of presented in the publication have slightly changed. Thus, here we present a re-estimation of all tables in the publication, using the data set with corrected scores.

TABLE 2: PEARSON CORRELATIONS BETWEEN OUR INDICATORS OF CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS FOR IMMIGRANTS (ICRI) AND SCORES ASSIGNED BY FOUR OTHER INDICATOR-BASED STUDIES

Naturalization	
LOI 1997 (reversed) – ICRI 2002 (n=8)	.90**
MIPEX 2006 – ICRI 2008 (n=10)	.76*
CPI 1980s, 2008 – ICRI 1990, 2008 (n=16)	.74***
BNI 1980, 1990, 2002 (reversed) – ICRI 1980, 1990, 2002 (n=30)	.74***
Marriage migration rights	
LOI 1997 – ICRI 2002 (n=8)	.69+
MIPEX 2006 – ICRI 2008 (n=10)	.74*
Protection against expulsion	
LOI 1997 – ICRI 2002 (n=8)	.75*
MIPEX 2006 – ICRI 2008 (n=10)	.82**
Anti-discrimination provisions	
MIPEX 2006 – ICRI 2008 (n=10)	.79**
Political rights	
MIPEX 2006 – ICRI 2008 ¹ (n=10)	.94***
Cultural rights dimension	
MPI 1980, 2000, 2010 – ICRI 1980, 2002, 2008 (n=30)	.81***

Note: + p < .10 * p < .05 ** p < .01

¹ Excluding Muslim consultative bodies since these are not considered in MIPEX

TABLE 3: Fraction of years with left-wing government incumbency and vote shares of right-wing populist parties across ten countries, averages for 1980-2008

	Left-wing government incumbency (0-1)	Right-wing populist vote share (%)
Austria	.45	17.3
Belgium	.39	7.9
Denmark	.32	9.3
France	.44	10.0
Germany	.42	1.5
Netherlands	.38	4.7
Norway	.60	13.7
Sweden	.70	1.6
Switzerland	.50	20.8
United Kingdom	.51	0.3
Average	.47	8.7

TABLE 4: Estimates of the share of voters of first or second-generation immigrant origin among the national and local electorates in ten countries, 1980-2008 (%)

	1980		1990		2002		2008	
	National	Local	National	Local	National	Local	National	Local
Austria	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.9	8.3	7.4	11.3
Belgium	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	6.1	11.7	8.1	14.3
Denmark	0.7	2.6	1.4	4.3	2.0	6.9	3.2	9.0
France	2.5	2.5	4.8	4.8	7.3	9.2	9.9	11.9
Germany	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	4.9	2.8	5.7
Netherlands	2.5	2.5	4.8	9.1	9.5	13.8	10.3	14.7
Norway	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.4	3.4	7.8	5.1	11.5
Sweden	2.2	7.3	4.5	10.1	9.1	14.4	11.4	17.5
Switzerland	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.2	8.6	8.6	11.9	11.9
United Kingdom	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.3	6.7	8.3	10.2	12.6

TABLE 5: AVERAGE SCORES FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF IMMIGRANT
 CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS ACROSS TEN COUNTRIES, 1980-2008
 (higher scores indicate more inclusive policies)

	1980	1990	2002	2008
Naturalization	-.02	.02	.20	.05
Marriage migration	.71	.73	.45	.14
Expulsion	-.28	-.19	-.10	-.08
Public sector employment	-.60	-.43	-.09	-.06
Anti-discrimination	-.21	-.11	.33	.60
Political rights	-.43	-.29	-.20	-.08
Cultural rights in education	-.38	-.17	.17	.14
Other cultural and religious rights	-.29	-.22	-.06	-.01
Individual equality dimension	-.09	-.01	.15	.13
Cultural difference dimension	-.29	-.22	-.06	-.01

TABLE 6: STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS ACROSS TEN COUNTRIES, 1980-2008

	1980	1990	2002	2008
Naturalization	.54	.50	.43	.54
Marriage migration	.26	.21	.55	.58
Expulsion	.57	.54	.41	.47
Public sector employment	.44	.55	.61	.59
Anti-discrimination	.53	.50	.42	.37
Political rights	.35	.38	.35	.37
Cultural rights in education	.27	.41	.46	.48
Other cultural and religious rights	.25	.33	.33	.35
Individual equality dimension	.43	.42	.34	.37
Cultural difference dimension	.25	.33	.33	.35

TABLE 7: AVERAGE SCORES AND RANKINGS OF COUNTRIES ON IMMIGRANT CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS, 1980-2008
(higher scores indicate more inclusive policies)

	1980	1990	2002	2008
Sweden	.27 (1)	.31 (2)	.48 (1)	.51 (1)
United Kingdom	.18 (2)	.22 (3)	.43 (3)	.44 (2)
Netherlands	-.17 (5)	.33 (1)	.47 (2)	.40 (3)
Belgium	-.22 (7)	-.13 (6)	.19 (5)	.34 (4)
Norway	-.11 (4)	-.06 (5)	.21 (4)	.12 (5)
Germany	-.54 (9)	-.49 (9)	-.11 (7)	-.12 (6)
France	-.18 (6)	-.14 (7)	-.16 (8)	-.15 (7)
Denmark	-.09 (3)	-.02 (4)	-.10 (6)	-.17 (8)
Switzerland	-.60 (10)	-.57 (10)	-.31 (10)	-.30 (9)
Austria	-.47 (8)	-.42 (8)	-.18 (9)	-.30 (10)
Average	-.19	-.10	.09	.08

TABLE 8: RESULTS OF STEPWISE REGRESSIONS OF LEVELS OF IMMIGRANT RIGHTS, 1990-2008 (unstandardized regression coefficients and significance levels)

	All immigrant rights	Individual equality rights	Cultural difference rights
EU membership	-	-	-
Strength of judicial review	-	-	-
1980 level of rights	.596 (.000)	.558 (.000)	.786 (.002)
Share of immigrant-origin voters	.042 (.001)	.039 (.002)	.042 (.002)
Vote share of right-wing populist parties	-.011 (.029)	-.011 (.058)	-.011 (.034)
Left-party government incumbency	-	-	-
Economic growth	-	-	-
Constant	-.004 (.961)	.002 (.977)	.056 (.615)
Adjusted R-square	.74	.75	.66
N	30	30	30