

Table 1: Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*)

Study	Region	Fractionalisation	Dependent Variable
Addison and Rahman (2001)	41 countries	Ethnic (national)	● <i>Public Spending on Education</i>
Ahlerup and Hansson (2011)	79 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Government Effectiveness ● Rule of Law ● Corruption ● Quality of Government
Aizlewood and Pendakur (2007)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	● <i>Seeing Friends</i> ● <i>Interpersonal Trust</i> ● <i>Formal Participation</i> ● <i>Talking to Neighbours</i>
Alesina et al. (2003)	215 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Corruption ● Infant Mortality ● Illiteracy ● <i>Infrastructure Quality</i> ● <i>Tax Compliance</i>
		Linguistic	● Infant Mortality ● Illiteracy ● Corruption ● <i>Tax Compliance</i> ● <i>Infrastructure Quality</i>
		Religious	● Infant Mortality ● <i>Corruption</i> ● <i>Tax Compliance</i> ● <i>Infrastructure Quality</i> ● <i>Illiteracy</i>
Alesina and La Ferrara (2000)	USA	Ethnic (national) Racial	● Associational Membership ● Associational Membership
Alesina et al. (1999)	USA	Racial	● %Taxes Spend On Education ● %Taxes Spend On Cleaning Sewage & Trash ● %Taxes Spend On Roads ● %Taxes Spend On Police ● <i>%Taxes Spend On Healthcare</i>
Alesina and La Ferrara (2002)	USA	Ethnic (national) Racial	● <i>Generalized Trust</i> ● Generalized Trust
Alesina et al. (2001)	56 Countries	Ethnic (national) Racial	● <i>%Social Transfers Of GDP</i> ● %Social Transfers Of GDP
Alexander (2007)	USA	Racial	● <i>Social Capital Index</i>
Alexander and Christia (2009)	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Ethnic (national)	● Sanctioning  ● Collective Good Production
Algan et al. (2011)	France	Ethnic (national)	● Neglect Of Public Areas ● Poor Quality Of Housing ● Overall Housing Conditions ● <i>Index For Civil Conflicts</i>
		Religious	● Overall Housing Conditions ● Neglect Of Public Areas ● <i>Index For Civil Conflicts</i> ● <i>Poor Quality Of Housing</i>
Anderson and Paskeviciute (2006)	44 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Generalized Trust ● <i>Associational Membership</i> ● <i>Political Interest</i> ● <i>Political Discussion</i>
		Linguistic	● Political Interest

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

Study	Region	Fractionalisation	Dependent Variable
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> <li>● <i>Associational Membership</i></li> <li>● <i>Political Discussion</i></li> </ul>
Andrews (2009)	England	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Community Attachment</li> </ul>
Andrews et al. (2009)	England	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Public Service Performance</li> </ul>
Andrews (2011)	England	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Cohesion Scale</li> </ul>
Annett (2000)	264 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Government Consumption</li> <li>● Political Instability</li> </ul>
		Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Government Consumption</li> <li>● Political Instability</li> </ul>
Böheim and Mayr (2005)	18 OECD countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Public Spending</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Share Of Spending On Private Goods Coefficient</li> </ul>
Bailey et al. (2012)	England	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Neighborhood Attachment</li> </ul>
Bakker and Dekker (2012)	Amsterdam	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust In Neighbourhood</li> <li>● Trust In Neighbourhood</li> <li>● Trust In Neighbourhood</li> </ul>
Baland et al. (2007)	Nepal	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Firewood Collection (Allmende Problem)</li> </ul>
Baldwin and Huber (2010)	46 Countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Public Goods Provision</li> <li>● <i>Public Goods Provision</i></li> <li>● <i>Public Goods Provision</i></li> <li>● <i>Public Goods Provision</i></li> </ul>
Bandiera et al. (2005)	UK	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Worker'S Cooperation To Lower Productivity</li> </ul>
Bandiera and Levy (2011)	Indonesia	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Government Health Centers Per Capita</li> <li>● Community Security Members</li> <li>● Beds In Delivery Post Per Capita</li> <li>● Voluntary Labor Members</li> <li>● School Fees</li> <li>● Pupil Per Classroom</li> <li>● Voluntary Labor Program</li> <li>● Schools Per Capita</li> <li>● Teacher Per Pupil</li> <li>● Community Health Posts Per Capita</li> <li>● Midwives Per Capita</li> <li>● Free School Lunch</li> <li>● Community Security Program</li> <li>● <i>Government Hospitals Per Capita</i></li> <li>● <i>Piped Water</i></li> <li>● <i>Sewage System</i></li> <li>● <i>Electricity Per Household</i></li> <li>● <i>Waste Collection</i></li> </ul>
Banerjee et al. (2005)	India	Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Water Infrastructure</li> <li>● Transportation Infrastructure</li> <li>● School Density</li> <li>● Power Infrastructure</li> <li>● <i>Communication Infrastructure</i></li> <li>● <i>Health Infrastructure</i></li> </ul>
Bardhan (2000)	Tamil Nadu	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Conflict Over Water</li> <li>● <i>Rules Frequently Violated</i></li> </ul>
Berggren and Jordahl (2006)	52 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Björkman and Svensson (2010)	Uganda	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Treatment Effect To Increase Public Goods Provision</li> </ul>

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

<b>Study</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Fractionalisation</b>	<b>Dependent Variable</b>
Bjornskov (2007)	76 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Bjornskov (2008)	77 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Brouard and Tiberj (2009)	France	Ethnic (migrant)	• Trust • <i>In-Group Proximity</i> • <i>Trust In Institutions</i>
Burgoon (2012)	23 Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• Net Welfare Support
Burgoon et al. (2012)	17 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Support For Government Redistribution</i> • <i>Support For Government Redistribution</i>
Campbell (2007)	USA	Racial	• Informed Voting
Charles and Kline (2006)	USA	Racial	• Carpooling
Charron (2009)	79 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• <i>Quality Of Government</i>
Clark and Kim (2012)	New Zealand	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Volunteering</i>
		Linguistic	• <i>Volunteering</i>
		Racial	• <i>Volunteering</i>
Coffe and Geys (2006)	Flanders	Ethnic (migrant)	• Social Capital Index
Costa and Kahn (2003a)	USA	Ethnic (migrant)	• Volunteering CPS-Data • Associational Membership GSS-Data • <i>Generalized Trust</i> • <i>Volunteering Ddb-Data</i> • <i>Associational Membership NES-Data</i>
		Racial	• Volunteering DDB-Data • Associational Membership NES-Data • Volunteering CPS-Data • Generalized Trust GSS-Data • <i>Associational Membership GSS-Data</i>
Costa and Kahn (2003b)	USA	Ethnic (migrant)	• Volunteering • Associational Membership
		Racial	• <i>Volunteering</i> • <i>Associational Membership</i> • Spending Per Capita • <i>Spending Per Capita</i>
Cutler et al. (1993)	USA	Racial	• <i>Associational Membership</i> • Spending Per Capita • <i>Spending Per Capita</i>
Dahlberg et al. (2012)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	• Preferences For Redistribution
Das and DiRienzo (2012)	180 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• Corruption • Government Efficacy
Delhey and Newton (2005)	60 Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• Generalized Trust
Demanet et al. (2012)	Flanders	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Number Of Friends</i> • <i>Attachment To Friends</i>
Desmet et al. (2009)	105 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• Redistribution
		Linguistic	• Redistribution
Desmet et al. (2012)	142 countries	Ethnic (national)	• School Attainment • Measels Immunization Rate • Improved Water Source • Redistribution • Infant Mortality • Illiteracy Rate • Sanitation Facilities Per Capita • Road Network Density • <i>Hospital Beds Per Capita</i> • <i>Infrastructure Quality Rate</i> • <i>Rail Network Density</i>
Dincer (2011)	USA	Racial	• Generalized Trust
Dinesen and Sønderkov (2011)	Denmark	Ethnic (migrant)	• Generalized Trust

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

<b>Study</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Fractionalisation</b>	<b>Dependent Variable</b>
Dinesen (2011)	Denmark	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Dinesen and Sønderkov (2012)	Denmark	Ethnic (migrant)	• Generalized Trust
Egel (2012)	Yemen	Ethnic (national)	• <i>Classrooms Per Pupil</i> • <i>Teachers Per Pupil</i>
Eger (2010)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	• Support For Social Welfare Expenditure
Espinoza and Garza (1985)	USA	Racial	• Collective Action Game Investment
Falk and Zehnder (2007)	Zurich	Ethnic (migrant)	• Trust Game Endowment
Ferrara and Mele (2006)	USA	Racial	• School Expenditure Per Pupil • Private Schooling • Revenue Per Pupil
Fieldhouse and Cutts (2008a)	Great Britain	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Voting Registration</i> • <i>Voter Turnout</i>
Fieldhouse and Cutts (2010)	UK	Ethnic (migrant)	• Participation • Prosocial Norms
	USA	Racial	• Participation • Prosocial Norms
Fieldhouse and Cutts (2008b)	Great Britain	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Voter Registration</i>
Finseraas (2012)	14 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• Support For Redistribution
			• <i>Voluntarism</i> • <i>Trust</i>
Finseraas and Jakobsson (2012)	115 Countries	Ethnic (national)	• Generalized Trust
Fong and Luttmer (2009)	USA	Racial	• Money For Charity • Hypothetical Money For Charity • Support For Private Charity • Support For Public Redistribution
Franzini (2008)	Texas	Linguistic	• Generalized Trust
		Racial	• <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Gerdes (2011)	Denmark	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Public Goods Consumption</i> • <i>Income Tax Rates</i>
Gerritsen and Lubbers (2010)	25 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• <i>Trust In Own Population</i>
		Ethnic (national)	• <i>Trust In Own Population</i>
Gesthuizen et al. (2008)	28 European Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	• Generalized Trust
			• <i>Associational Membership</i> • <i>Meeting Colleagues</i> • <i>Informal Help</i> • <i>Meeting Neighbours</i> • <i>Participation</i> • <i>Meeting Friends</i> • <i>Donations</i>
Gijsberts et al. (2011)	Netherlands	Ethnic (migrant)	• Contacts In The Neighbourhood • <i>Generalized Trust</i> • <i>Informal Help</i> • <i>Volunteering</i>
Glennerster et al. (2010)	Sierra Leone	Ethnic (national)	• <i>Disputes</i> • <i>Generalized Trust</i> • <i>Teaching Quality</i> • <i>Collective Action</i> • <i>School Building Quality</i> • <i>Road Maintainance</i> • <i>School Supplies</i> • <i>Associational Membership</i>
Guest et al. (2008)	Seattle	Racial	• Trouble

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Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page

Study	Region	Fractionalisation	Dependent Variable
Gundelach and Traummüller (2013)	Germany	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Help Neighbours</li> <li>• Trust In Neighbours</li> </ul>
		Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> <li>• <i>Generalized Reciprocity</i></li> <li>• <i>Generalized Reciprocity</i></li> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Gustavsson and Jordahl (2008)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Hakansson and Sjöholm (2007)	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Healy (2007)	Melbourne	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering</li> </ul>
Helbling et al. (2012)	20 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Hjerm and Schnabel (2012)	18 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Acceptance Of Redistribution</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Acceptance Of Taxation</i></li> </ul>
Hodler and Knight (2012)	114 developing countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aid Effectiveness</li> </ul>
Hooghe et al. (2007)	20 European Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Hooghe et al. (2009)	21 European Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Hopkins (2009)	Massachusetts	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pass Debt Exclusion</li> <li>• Hold Debt Exclusion</li> <li>• <i>Hold Override</i></li> <li>• <i>Pass Override</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Hopkins (2011)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• %Taxmoney Spent On Sanitation</li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Crime</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Fire</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Health</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Parks</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Libraries</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Roads</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Transit</i></li> <li>• <i>%Taxmoney Spent On Housing</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trust In Neighbours</li> </ul>
Hou and Wu (2009)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trust In Neighbours</li> </ul>
Howard (1999)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Afdc</li> <li>• <i>Unemployment Insurance</i></li> </ul>
Hoxby (2000)	USA	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>School Expenditure Per Pupil</i></li> <li>• <i>Private Schooling</i></li> </ul>
		Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>School Expenditure Per Pupil</i></li> <li>• <i>Private Schooling</i></li> </ul>
Hungerman (2009)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Church Spending</li> </ul>
Hungerman (2008)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charitable Church Activity Ncs-Data</li> <li>• Charitable Church Activity Panel</li> </ul>
James (1993)	50 Countries	Linguistic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Private Schools</li> </ul>
		Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Private Schools</li> </ul>
Janmaat (2012)	England	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Aim For Political Engagment</i></li> </ul>
	Germany	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Aim For Political Engagment</i></li> </ul>
	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Aim For Political Engagment</i></li> </ul>
Kaniovski and Mueller (2006)	Norway	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voter Turnout</li> </ul>
Karlan (2007)	Peru	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Drop-Out From Group Banking</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loan Monitoring</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Credit Repayment Default</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Savings Associated With Group Banking</i></li> </ul>

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

<b>Study</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Fractionalisation</b>	<b>Dependent Variable</b>
Kazemipur (2006)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	● <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Kesler and Bloemraad (2010)	19 Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	● <i>Political Action</i> ● <i>Associational Membership</i> ● <i>Generalized Trust</i>
Khwaja (2009)	North Pakistan	Ethnic (national)	● Community Project Maintenance
Knack and Keefer (1997)	29 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Civic Norms ● Generalized Trust
Kokkonen et al. (2012)	22 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	● Generalized Trust
Koopmans and Rebers (2009)	Netherlands	Religious	● Collective Action Game
Koopmans and Veit (2013)	Berlin	Ethnic (migrant)	● Pick Up Letter ● Stamp Missing
Koopmans et al. (2011)	Berlin	Ethnic (migrant)	● Trust ● Contact ● Satisfaction ● Collective Efficacy ● Engagement ● Perception Of Problems ● <i>Voted For Parental Representation</i> ● <i>Identification</i> ● <i>Regular Engagement</i> ● <i>Visits Of Parental Information Evenings</i>
	Germany	Ethnic (migrant)	● Collective Efficacy ● Trust In Neighbors ● Wallet Trust ● <i>Generalized Trust</i> ● <i>Political Protest</i> ● <i>Associational Membership</i> ● <i>Volunteering</i>
Kuijs (2000)	79 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Life Expectancy ● Illiteracy ● Infant Mortality ● Public Health Spending ● <i>Immunization</i> ● <i>Schooling</i> ● <i>Public Education Spending</i>
Lall et al. (2004)	Bangalore, India	Ethnic (national)	● <i>Participation</i>
Lancee and Dronkers (2011)	Netherlands	Ethnic (migrant)	● Quality Of Contact With Neighbours ● <i>Trust In Neighbours</i>
		Linguistic	● <i>Quality Of Contact With Neighbours</i> ● <i>Trust In Neighbours</i>
		Religious	● Quality Of Contact With Neighbours ● Trust In Neighbours
Lassen (2007)	50 Countries	Ethnic (national)	● Corruption ● Size Of Informal Economy
Laurence (2011)	Great Britain	Ethnic (migrant)	● Social Cohesion
Laurence and Heath (2008)	Great Britain	Ethnic (migrant)	● Social Cohesion
Lay (2012)	Iowa	Ethnic (migrant)	● Political Knowledge ● Generalized Trust ● <i>Participation In School Activities</i>

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Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page

Study	Region	Fractionalisation	Dependent Variable
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Internal Efficacy</i></li> <li>● <i>Political Discussion</i></li> <li>● <i>Intention To Vote</i></li> <li>● <i>External Efficacy</i></li> </ul>
Lederman et al. (2005)	179 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Corruption</li> </ul>
Leigh (2006)	59 Countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
	Australia	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Local Trust</li> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
		Linguistic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Local Trust</li> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Letki (2008)	Great Britain	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Cohesion</li> <li>● <i>Participation</i></li> <li>● <i>Informal Help</i></li> <li>● <i>Sociability</i></li> </ul>
Lind (2007)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Redistribution</li> </ul>
Lipford and Yandle (2009)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Volunteering</li> </ul>
		Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Volunteering</i></li> </ul>
Lolle and Torpe (2011)	24 European Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
	7 European Cities	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Lupo (2010)	25 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Trust</i></li> </ul>
Luttmer (2001)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support For Redistribution</li> </ul>
Marschall and Stolle (2004)	Detroit	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Matsubayashi (2010)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Interest In Politics</li> <li>● Voting Turnout</li> </ul>
Mau and Burkhardt (2009)	17 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support For Government Redistribution</li> </ul>
Mauro (1995)	67 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Corruption</li> </ul>
McCarty (1993)	46 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Governmenr Expenditure As % Of GDP</li> </ul>
		Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Governmenr Expenditure As % Of GDP</li> </ul>
Miguel and Gugerty (2005)	Kenya	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● School Committee Sanctioning</li> <li>● Number Of Other Schools In Area</li> <li>● Desks Per Pupil</li> <li>● Donations Per Pupil</li> <li>● Teacher Motivation (Observed)</li> <li>● Well Maintainance</li> <li>● School Funding Per Pupil</li> <li>● Parent Cooperation (Observed)</li> <li>● Classrooms Per Pupil</li> <li>● <i>Textbooks Per Pupil</i></li> <li>● <i>School Committee Activity</i></li> <li>● <i>Latrines Per Pupil</i></li> <li>● <i>Parent Meetings</i></li> </ul>
Miguel (2004)	Kenia & Tansania	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Membership</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● School Desks Per Pupil</li> <li>● School Spending Per Pupil</li> <li>● <i>Classrooms Per Pupil</i></li> <li>● <i>Wells With Normal Waterflow</i></li> <li>● <i>Latrines Per Pupil</i></li> </ul>
Nekby and Pettersson-Lidbom (2012)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Preferences For Redistribution</i></li> </ul>
Öberg et al. (2011)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Wallet Trust</li> </ul>

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<b>Study</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Fractionalisation</b>	<b>Dependent Variable</b>
Okten and Osili (2004)	Indonesia	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Money Spend For Public Good</li> <li>● <i>Time Spend For Public Good</i></li> </ul>
Oliver (2010)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Volunteering</li> <li>● Actual Participation</li> <li>● Trust In Neighbours</li> </ul>
Paxton (2007)	31 Countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Pendakur and Mata (2012)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Wallet Trust</i></li> <li>● <i>Frequency Of Interaction</i></li> <li>● <i>Associational Membership</i></li> <li>● <i>Frequency Of Interaction</i></li> <li>● <i>Wallet Trust</i></li> <li>● <i>Associational Membership</i></li> </ul>
Pennant (2005)	England	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> <li>● <i>Volunteering</i></li> <li>● <i>Civic Participation</i></li> </ul>
Petermann et al. (2011)	Germany	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Phan et al. (2009)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Help Given To Neighbours, Friends And Co-Workers</i></li> </ul>
Phan (2008)	Canada	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Poterba (1997)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>School Spending Per Pupil</i></li> <li>● <i>Non-School Direct Spending Per Pupil</i></li> </ul>
Putnam (2007)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust In Neighbours</li> <li>● Registration To Vote</li> <li>● Volunteering</li> <li>● Number Of Friends</li> <li>● Political Efficacy</li> <li>● Collective Efficacy</li> <li>● <i>Protest Participation</i></li> <li>● <i>Interest In Politics</i></li> </ul>
Razin et al. (2002)	11 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Tax Rate On Labor Income</li> </ul>
Rice and Steele (2001)	Iowa	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Transfers Per Capita</li> <li>● Community Attachment</li> <li>● Community Involvement</li> <li>● Community Suspicion</li> </ul>
Rotolo and Wilson (2012)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Secular Volunteering</li> <li>● Religious Volunteering</li> <li>● General Volunteering</li> </ul>
Rubenson (2005)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Voter Turnout</li> </ul>
Rugh and Trounstine (2011)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Number Of Bond Elections</li> <li>● Total Per Capita Bond Debt Approved</li> </ul>
Rupasingha et al. (2006)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Capital Index</li> <li>● Non-Rent Seeking Associations</li> <li>● Associational Density</li> <li>● <i>Rent Seeking Associations</i></li> </ul>
Ruttan (2006)	94 Fisheries & Irrigation Cases	Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Quality Of Resources</li> <li>● Abundance Of Resources</li> <li>● Formal Sanctions</li> <li>● <i>Limited Access To Resources</i></li> <li>● <i>Informal Sanctions</i></li> <li>● <i>Rule Obedience</i></li> <li>● <i>Participation</i></li> </ul>
Savelkoul et al. (2011)	22 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Frequency Of Contact</i></li> </ul>

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

<b>Study</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Fractionalisation</b>	<b>Dependent Variable</b>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Frequency Of Contact</i></li> <li>● <i>Informal Help</i></li> <li>● <i>Informal Help</i></li> </ul>
Schieman (2009)	Colombia and Maryland (USA)	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Perceived Neighbourhood Problems</li> </ul>
Senik et al. (2009)	22 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Reduce Income Differences</li> <li>● Help The Poor</li> <li>● Equal (Welfare) Opportunities</li> </ul>
Smith (2012)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Volunteering In 2004</i></li> <li>● <i>Volunteering In 2007</i></li> </ul>
Somanathan et al. (2007)	Himalaya	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Watchman Employed</i></li> <li>● <i>%Area Covered Bytree Crowns In Pine-Tree Forest</i></li> <li>● <i>Meetings Per Year</i></li> <li>● <i>%Area Covered By Tree Crowns In Broad-Leafed Forest</i></li> </ul>
Soroka et al. (2007b)	Canada	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> <li>● <i>Support For Welfare</i></li> <li>● <i>Support For Pensions</i></li> <li>● <i>Support For Healthcare</i></li> </ul>
Soroka et al. (2006)	Countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Social Welfare Spending</li> </ul>
Soroka et al. (2007a)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Wallet Trust (Neighbour)</i></li> <li>● <i>Wallet Trust (Stranger)</i></li> </ul>
Stegmueller et al. (2012)	16 West European Countries	Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support For Redistribution</li> </ul>
Stichnoth (2012)	Germany	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Support For The Unemployed</li> </ul>
Stoll and Wong (2007)	Los Angeles	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Membership</li> </ul>
Stolle and Harell (2012)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Stolle et al. (2008)	USA & Canada	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust</li> </ul>
Sturgis et al. (2011a)	UK	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust In Neighbours</li> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Sturgis et al. (2011b)	London	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Social Cohesion</i></li> </ul>
Suphachalasai (2005)	43 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Corruption</li> </ul>
Swaroop and Morenoff (2006)	Chicago	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Instrumental Organizations</li> <li>● <i>Expressive Organizations</i></li> <li>● <i>Problem Solving</i></li> </ul>
Taylor et al. (2010)	England	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Perceptions Of Social Cohesion</li> <li>● Perceptions Of Informal Social Control</li> <li>● <i>Perception Of Anti-Social Behavior</i></li> </ul>
Tolsma et al. (2009)	Netherlands	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Volunteering</li> <li>● Contact To Neighbours</li> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Traumüller (2009)	Germany	Religious	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Trust</li> </ul>
Trawick and Howsen (2006)	Kentucky	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Crime</li> </ul>
Treisman (2000)	64 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Judges Corruption</li> <li>● Politicians Corruption</li> <li>● Public Officials Corruption</li> <li>● Police Corruption</li> </ul>
Tsai et al. (2011)	98 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Tsai (2007)	China	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Paved Roads</li> <li>● <i>Running Water</i></li> <li>● <i>% Classrooms Usable In Rain</i></li> <li>● <i>Per Capita Investment</i></li> </ul>

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**Studies on ethnic diversity effects (*confuting findings in italics*) — continued from previous page**

Study	Region	Fractionalisation	Dependent Variable
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Newness Of School</i></li> <li>• <i>Paved Paths</i></li> </ul>
Twigg et al. (2010)	England	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social Cohesion</li> </ul>
Uslaner (2011)	UK	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
van Houtte and Stevens (2009)	Flanders	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participation</li> </ul>
Varughese and Ostrom (2001)	Nepal	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Collective Activity</i></li> </ul>
Vermeulen et al. (2011)	Netherlands	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Density Of Leisure Associations</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Density Of Foundations</i></li> </ul>
Vigdor (2004)	USA	Racial	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Response Rates</li> </ul>
Waring (2012)	Tamil Nadu	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Donations</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exclusivity</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Reciprocal Days</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Reciprocal Partners</i></li> </ul>
Wollebæk et al. (2012)	Sweden	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community Trust</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community Trust</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Particularized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Wu et al. (2011)	Canada	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In-Group Belonging</li> </ul>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>National Belonging</i></li> </ul>
You (2012)	80 countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>
Zak and Knack (2001)	41 Countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trust</li> </ul>
Zerfu et al. (2009)	8 African Countries	Ethnic (national)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generalized Trust</li> </ul>
Zimdars and Tampubolon (2011)	25 European countries	Ethnic (migrant)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Generalized Trust</i></li> </ul>

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